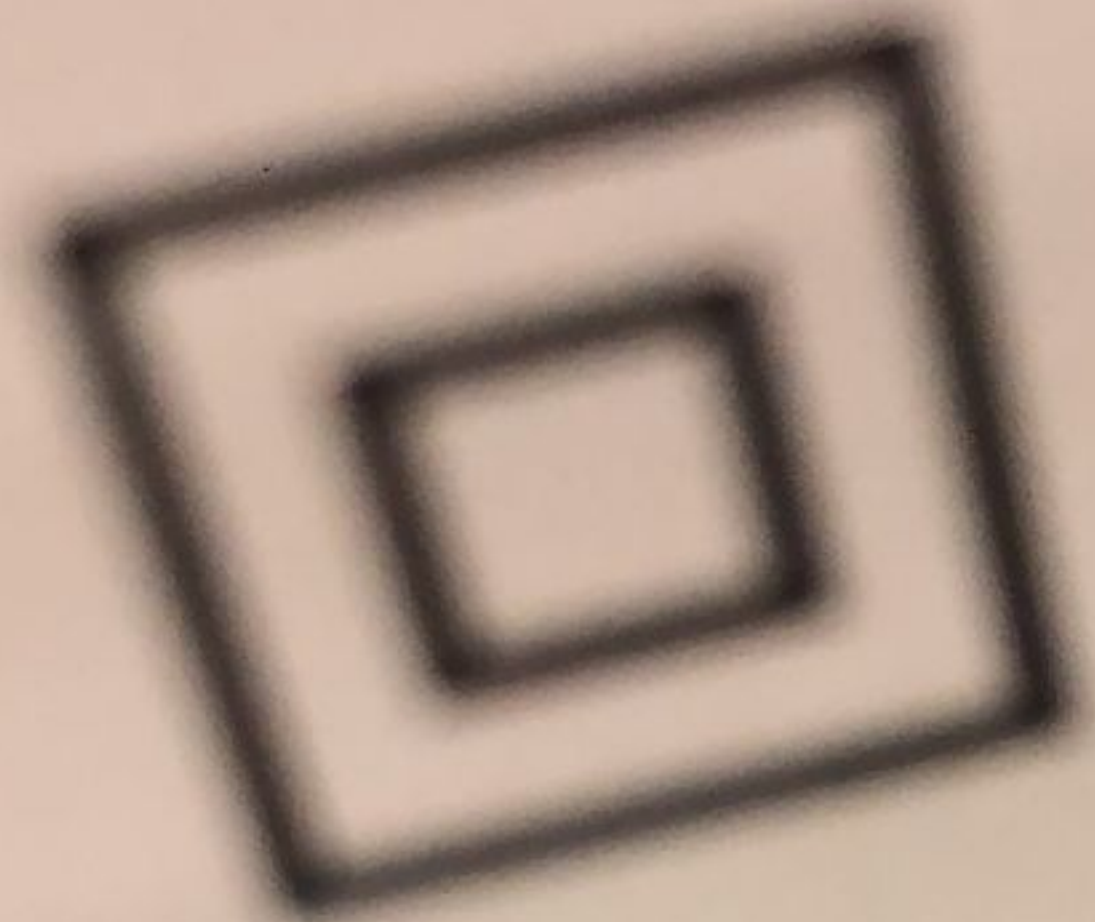
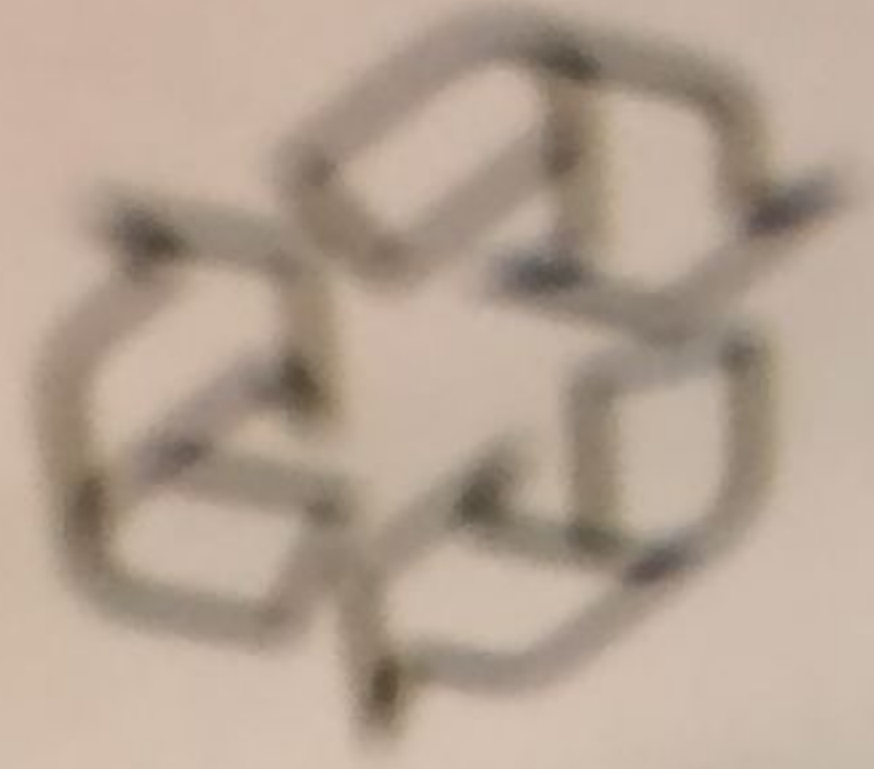


Handwritten text in a dark red box, likely a title or decorative element.



Large stylized Chinese characters, possibly '天' (Heaven) and '地' (Earth).



Small stylized Chinese characters, possibly '天' (Heaven) and '地' (Earth).

Small characters or symbols at the top of the page.