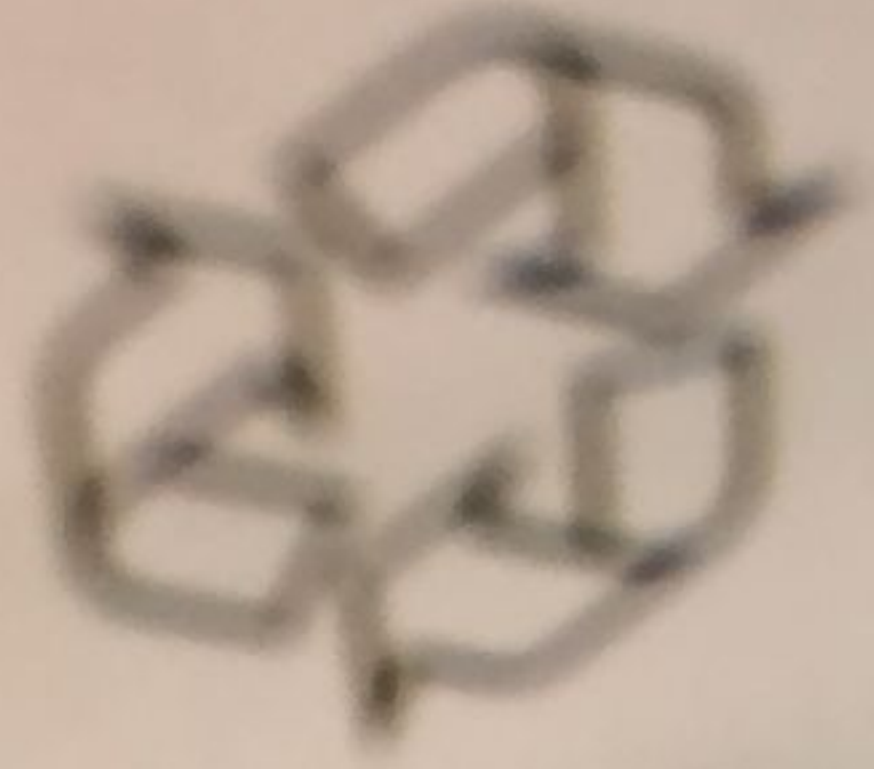


Handwritten text in a dark red box, likely a title or decorative element.



Large stylized Chinese characters, possibly '三' (three) or a similar character.



Small characters or symbols at the top of the page, possibly '天' (heaven) or '地' (earth).